

THE STATE OF THE Public Finance



XV. 제 정

Public Finance

1. 지방세 부담

Household Local Tax

단위: 천원, 명, 세대

	지 방 세 ¹⁾ Local taxes	인구(외국인제외) Population (excluding foreigners)	1인당부담액(원) Tax burden percapita(won)
2020	243,481,266	176,894	1,376,425
2021	233,727,228	175,095	1,334,860
2022	207,952,358	174,806	1,189,618
2023	223,913,960	174,518	1,283,042

주 : 1) 자치구세 포함

자료:「지방세통계」행정안전부 지방세정책과, 세무2과

2. 지방세 징수

Collection of Local Taxes

단위 : 백만원

				보통세 Ordinary Tax						
합계		광역시세	구세	광역시세 Metropolitan City Tax						
	Total	Metropolitan City Tax	District Tax	취득세 (1)	레저세 (2)	주민세 (균등분) (3)	자동차세 (4)	지방 소득세 (5)	담배 소비세 (7)	
2020	243,481	192,460	51,021	116,559	_	1,246	11,087	38,599	_	
2021	233,727	178,993	54,734	102,784	_	639	11,527	41,098	_	
2022	207,952	145,723	62,229	73,549	99	653	11,441	39,149	_	
2023	223,914	159,417	64,497	90,026	115	650	11,446	34,716	_	

주 : (1) Acquisition (2) Leisure (3) Resident(Per Capita) (4) Automobile (5) Local Income (6) Local Consumption

(7) Tobacco consumption

자료:「지방세통계」행정안전부 지방세정책과, 세무2과

Source: Ministry of Interior and Safety, Tax Affairs Department

XV. 제 정

Public Finance

1. 지방세 부담

Household Local Tax

Unit: thousand won, person, household

세대(외국인세대제외) Households(Exclude foreign household)	세대당 부담액(원) Tax burden per household(won)	
84,311	2,887,894	2020
85,896	2,721,049	2021
87,361	2,380,378	2022
88,299	2,535,860	2023

주: 1) Including autonomous district taxes

Source: Ministry of Interior and Safety, Tax Affairs Department

2. 지방세 징수 Collection of Local Taxes

Unit: million won

보통세 Ordinary Tax					목적세 Earmarked Tax		과년도수입 Danage frages		
구세 District Tax					광역시세 Metropolitan City Tax		Revenue from previous years		
등록 면허세 (8)	재산세 (9)	지방 소비세 (6)	주민세 (재산분) (10)	주민세 (종업원분) (11)	지역자원 시설세 (6)	지방 교육세 (7)	광역시세	구세	
8,600	37,347	2,593	241	1,825	3,549	19,689	1,731	415	2020
6,977	41,816	2,854	713	2,000	3,830	18,161	955	374	2021
5,431	46,792	6,698	863	2,115	3,862	16,199	771	331	2022
6,708	45,987	7,993	808	2,412	3,655	17,929	879	587	2023

주 : (8) Registration and License (9) Property (10) Resident(Pro Rata Property) (11) Resident(Pro Rata Employee)

자료:「지방세통계」행정안전부 지방세정책과, 세무2과 Source: Ministry of Interior

Source: Ministry of Interior and Safety, Tax Affairs Department

3. 지방재정자립지표

Financial Indicators of Local Government

단위 : % Unit : %

	재정자립도 ¹⁾ Financial independence ratio	재정자주도 ²⁾ Financial autonomy ratio	기준재정 수요충족도(재정력지수) ³⁾ Financial ability index		
2020	18.4	34.8	45.5		
2021	18.8	35.0	46.4		
2022	19.2	34.1	40.5		
2023	20.0	32.5	44.1		

- 주 : 1) 재정자립도 = 자체수입(지방세+세외수입) / 일반회계 × 100
 - 2) 재정자주도 = 자주재원(지방세+세외수입+지방교부세+조정교부금+재정보전금) / 일반회계 예산액 × 100
 - 3) 기준재정수요충족도(재정력지수) = 기준재정수입액 / 기준재정수요액 X 100 ← 교부전기준
- Note: 1) Financial independence ratio = revenue from local sources (local tax + non-tax revenue) / general account * 100
 - 2) Financial autonomous ratio = revenue from autonomous sources (local tax + non-tax revenue + local shared tax + grants-in-aid + compensation) / general account * 100
 - 3) Financial ability index = base fiscal revenues / base fiscal needs * 100 ← (based on balances before grants and shared taxes)
 - * 행정안전부에서는 2014년 세입과목 구조 개편에 따라 개편전과 개편후 기준 자료를 병기하여 자료를 제공하고 있으므로 본 통계표 자료가 "개편전" 또는 "개편후" 자료인지 명확하게 각주 등을 이용하여 안내하고 수록하도록 함
 - Since the 2014 revision of the system of tax revenue, the Ministry of Interior and Safety has been using data according to both pre- and post- revision systems of tax revenue. A footnote or other information should be provided to clearly indicates which system has been used.

자료 : 기획전략과